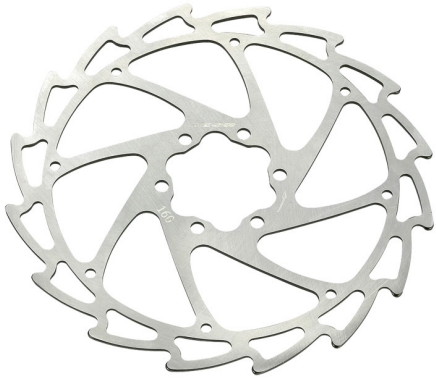




CNC hullámos féktárcsa